

DIGITAL DISRUPTION IN THE RETAIL BUSINESS OF IKEA

- MODULE CODE AND TITLE: BM565 DIGITAL BUSINESS & NEW TECHNOLOGIES ASSIGNMENT NO. AND TYPE: PR1 15-MINUTE GROUP PRESENTATION BUILT ON CW1
 - Student Name: Student ID:



INTRODUCTION TO IOT IN RETAIL

- The Internet of Things leads towards the digital transformation through the interconnection of over 15 billion devices by 2023 (Hassebo and Tealab, 2023).
- IoT, as an integration of the virtual and the real world, makes retail more efficient through the use of automation on collected data information.
- Smart devices facilitate the enhancement of operations, cost savings and customer experience.
- The technologies that have been used are sensors, RFID tags, smart cameras, and artificial intelligence in analytics (Archana, 2025).

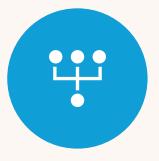
KEY FINDINGS FROM CW1



IoT development is the significant integration of cloud computing, 5G connections, and edge computing (Chander *et al.*, 2022).



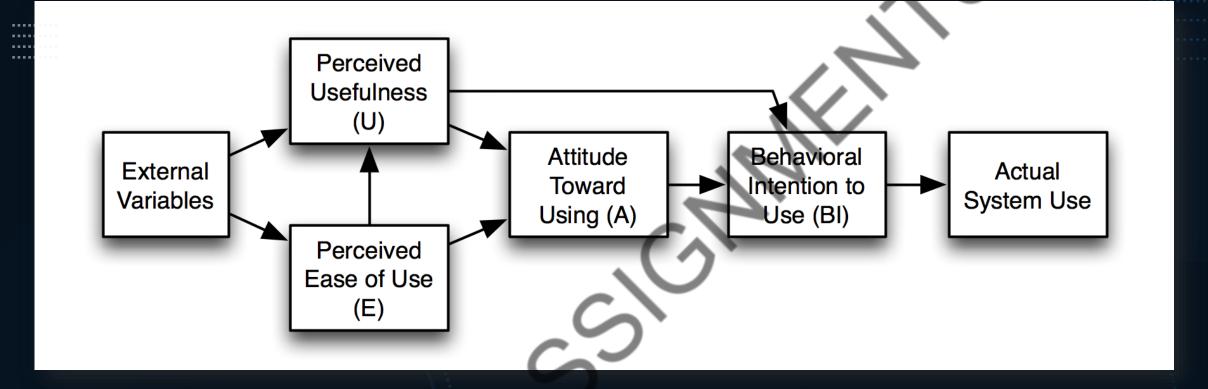
Three major IoT platforms are AWS IoT, Microsoft Azure IoT, and Google Cloud IoT (Daniel *et al.*, 2024).



The levels of technology maturity differ according to the implementation phase and the type of store.

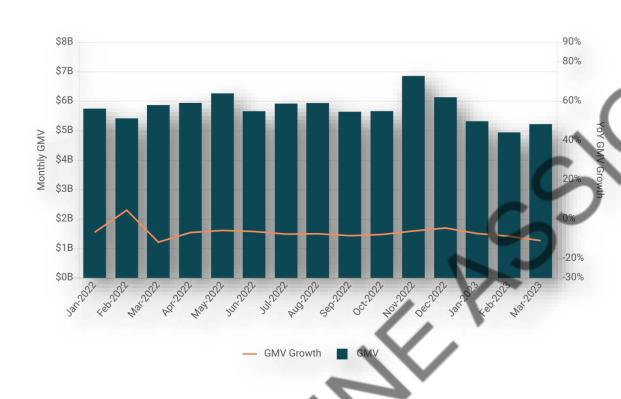


Smart shelves and RFID tags hold the capability to track the inventory in real-time.



CONTD..

- Beacon technology is used in promoting products, targeted sales, and suggestions for customers.
- Self-checkout systems help organisations to do away with queues and enhance buyers' convenience.
- Success: One of the prime aspects of Amazon Go stores is its 'just walk out technology' for shopping convenience (Aws.amazon.com, 2025).
- Walmart's Smart Shelf project failed due to the excessive costs, which included technical issues and poor implementation.
- Amazon Go is in the growth stage of the Tech Life Cycle, as cashier-less shopping is increasingly common for consumers.
- According to the TAM, it is easy to understand why the public adopted Amazon Go by finding it helpful (Iseal *et al.*, 2023).



IKEA OVERVIEW

- IKEA follows innovative and digital strategies that are centred on the needs of the people.
- In FY2025, IKEA has obtained more than 45.1 billion euros of revenue from the global market (Ikea.com, 2025)
- Caters to more than 900 million consumers in its stores and 4.6 billion visits in its online platforms (Statista.com, 2025)
- Some of the existing uses of IoT are in smart lighting and wireless charging products.
- Wing Tang encompasses digital change through considering value instead of technologies (Youtube.com, 2025).

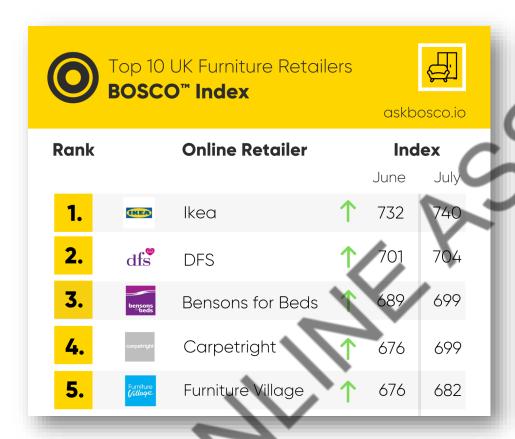


CHALLENGE 2: SUPPLY CHAIN

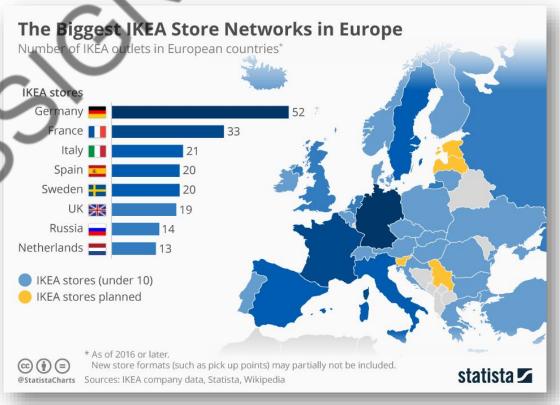
- Long together with the intricate supply chains need efficient visibility and tracing systems put in place (McGrath *et al.*, 2021).
- The issue with large inventories in multiple depots is that stock management becomes cumbersome.
- The need to cut wastage and enhance the sustainability of the flow of goods and services in supply chain networks.

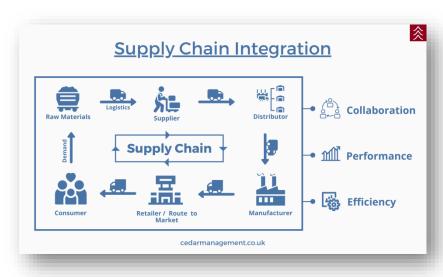


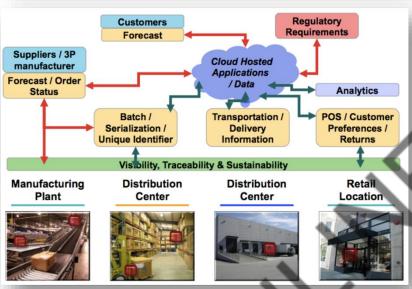
CHALLENGE 3: COMPETITION IN THE MARKET



- New generation furniture stores have easy buying and home delivery options (Amin and Kumar, 2022).
- E-commerce competitors employ IoT and AI for such solutions as targeted marketing and virtual modelling.
- IKEA has to compete with companies that have been founded on digital-first approaches.







STRATEGIC RECOMMENDATION 1: SUPPLY CHAIN INTEGRATION

- The supply chain should have IoT sensors deployed at appropriate places for Supply Chain visibility and tracking (Khan *et al.*, 2022).
- Optimise inventory management and sales forecast by using proper tools and applications of predictive analytics.
- Introduce blockchain technologies for tackling the product authenticity and transparency of the supply chain.
- IoT, predictive analytics and blockchain have gained the ability to enhance sustainability through better inventory, minimisation of wastage and transparency of supply chains.

STRATEGIC RECOMMENDATION 2: OMNICHANNEL EXPERIENCE

- Integrate omnichannel together with the multichannel concepts that integrate both physical stores and digital shopping and applications for purchasing (Iglesias-Pradas and Acquila-Natale, 2023).
- Enhance the in-store shopping experience of customers through the development of IoT smart carts, followed by navigation tools.
- To enhance the value, it is crucial to employ beacon technology, which sends unique offers and recommendations via various platforms.





REFERENCES

Amin, V.S. and Kumar, A., 2022. In-store customer perception towards furniture in a multi-product outlet: A synthesis of literature review and research agenda. *International Journal of Management Technology And Social Sciences (IJMTS)*, 7(1), pp.279-305.

Archana, T., 2025. IoT and AI Integration for Real-Time Supply Chain Monitoring. In Ecological and Human Dimensions of AI-Based Supply Chain (pp. 339-372). IGI Global Scientific Publishing. Aws.amazon.com, 2025. Autonomous Retail Technology - Just Walk Out Technology -AWS. Available at: https://aws.amazon.com/just-walk-out/ [Accessed 22nd April 2025]. Chander, B., Pal, S., De, D. and Buyya, R., 2022. Artificial intelligence-based Internet of Things for industry 5.0. Artificial intelligence-based internet of things systems, pp.3-45.

Daniel, S., Brightwood, S. and Oluwaseyi, J., 2024. Cloud-based big data analytics (AWS, Azure, Google Cloud).

Hassebo, A. and Tealab, M., 2023. Global models of smart cities and potential IoT applications: A review. *IoT*, 4(3), pp.366-411. https://doi.org/10.3390/ioi4030017

Iglesias-Pradas, S. and Acquila-Natale, E., 2023. The future of e-commerce: Overview and prospects of multichannel and omnichannel retail. *Journal of Theoretical and Applied Electronic Commerce Research*, 18(1), pp.656-667.

Ikea,com. 2025. The year in review Fy24-IKEA Global. Available at: https://www.ikea.com/global/en/ourbusiness/how-we-work/year-in-review-fy24/. [Accessed 22nd April 2025].

Iseal, S., Praise, A., Luz, A. and Sheriffdeen, K., 2023. Internet of Things (IoT) Applications in Grocery Retail: Smart Stores and Inventory Management. Kaakandikar, R., Nikam, R., Khedkar, A.M., Vanarse, R.A. and Raskar, S., 2024. EMBRACING PHYGITAL TRANSFORMATION FOR SUSTAINABILITY: IKEA'S JOURNEY.

Khan, Y., Su'ud, M.B.M., Alam, M.M., Ahmad, S.F., Ahmad, A.Y.B. and Khan, N., 2022. Application of internet of things (IoT) in sustainable supply chain management. Sustainability, 15(1), p.694. McGrath, P., McCarthy, L., Marshall, D. and Rehme, J., 2021. Tools and technologies of transparency in sustainable global supply chains. *California Management Review*, 64(1), pp.67-89.

NY Post, 2024. IKEA annual sales slump 5% on weak housing market as company commits to price cuts. Available at:

[Accessed 22nd April 2025].

Statista.com, 2025. *IKEA- Statistics & Facts*.
Available at:
https://www.statista.com/topics/1961/ikea/#topicOverview. [Accessed 22nd April 2025].

Youtube.com, 2025. Rethink! Internet of Retail Minds 2017: Interview with Wing Tang, IKEA. Available at: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=n77v9W UeRr8 [Accessed 22nd April 2025].